

Appendices

There are four appendices included in this report.

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- Appendix A** A list of all survey items with response option percentages by total sample, by gender, and by grade level
- Appendix B** Item mapping to assets, deficits, risk-taking behaviors, high-risk behavior patterns, and thriving indicators
- Appendix C** A bibliography of the theory and research undergirding Search Institute's framework of Developmental Assets
- Appendix D** Search Institute asset-promoting print and video resources

Appendix A

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Age										
11 or younger	8	7	9	49	0	0	0	0	0	1
12	16	15	16	49	49	0	0	0	0	0
13	15	14	15	2	49	49	0	0	0	0
14	16	16	16	0	2	49	47	0	0	0
15	16	17	15	0	0	2	50	44	0	0
16	15	16	14	0	0	0	2	53	48	1
17	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	2	50	55
18	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	42
19 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
2. Grade in school										
5th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6th	16	15	17	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
7th	15	15	15	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
8th	15	15	14	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
9th	17	17	17	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
10th	15	16	14	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
11th	13	12	13	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
12th	9	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
3. Gender										
Male	47	100	0	44	48	49	47	51	46	46
Female	53	0	100	56	52	51	53	49	54	54
4. Race / ethnicity										
American Indian	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3
Black or African American	5	5	5	6	7	5	4	6	5	2
Hispanic	11	11	11	13	12	10	12	10	8	10
White	72	72	72	66	67	71	72	75	77	80
Multi-racial	9	8	10	11	10	11	10	6	6	4
5. Which best describes your family?										
I live with two parents	72	73	71	72	71	74	70	71	74	75
I live in a one-parent family with my mother	14	13	16	12	14	12	17	16	15	14
I live in a one-parent family with my father	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	5	4	5
Sometimes I live with my mother and sometimes with my father	10	11	10	15	13	11	10	8	7	6
How important is this to you in your life?										
6. Helping other people										
Not important	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	4
Somewhat important	12	15	9	9	14	14	13	13	11	11
Not sure	11	15	7	12	11	12	12	11	8	8
Quite important	52	51	53	54	51	55	51	51	53	51
Extremely important	23	16	29	25	24	18	21	23	27	27
7. Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world										
Not important	6	10	3	3	5	6	7	7	7	13
Somewhat important	15	18	12	12	13	15	13	18	17	17
Not sure	27	30	24	27	23	33	28	29	26	21
Quite important	30	25	34	25	28	30	32	30	31	34
Extremely important	22	17	28	33	31	16	20	17	19	15
8. Helping to make the world a better place in which to live										
Not important	4	5	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	8
Somewhat important	12	14	9	7	11	13	11	16	11	13
Not sure	15	18	13	10	13	17	16	17	17	15
Quite important	37	35	38	30	31	40	40	38	40	40
Extremely important	33	28	38	51	43	27	28	26	28	25

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
9. Being religious or spiritual										
Not important	19	21	17	13	13	20	17	24	22	29
Somewhat important	18	18	17	16	17	19	19	19	17	18
Not sure	18	17	18	24	22	16	16	15	14	14
Quite important	24	23	25	24	26	25	25	21	26	19
Extremely important	22	20	23	24	23	20	22	21	22	19
10. Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly										
Not important	3	5	2	1	3	3	3	4	4	8
Somewhat important	11	14	8	7	10	14	13	12	10	9
Not sure	12	15	9	10	12	13	12	14	11	10
Quite important	44	43	45	42	42	44	44	43	46	46
Extremely important	30	23	37	39	34	26	29	27	29	27
11. Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am										
Not important	6	8	4	3	2	5	5	9	8	12
Somewhat important	11	13	9	9	10	11	10	13	12	14
Not sure	20	21	19	19	18	20	23	19	22	21
Quite important	40	39	41	40	37	40	43	40	39	37
Extremely important	23	19	27	29	33	24	19	19	19	16
12. Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)										
Not important	4	6	1	1	2	4	4	5	5	7
Somewhat important	8	11	6	6	7	10	8	9	8	11
Not sure	12	15	10	8	13	14	14	15	9	12
Quite important	35	34	36	32	29	33	38	34	41	38
Extremely important	41	34	48	53	50	39	37	37	37	32
13. Giving time or money to make life better for other people										
Not important	6	10	3	4	5	7	5	7	7	11
Somewhat important	16	19	13	11	16	21	16	16	14	17
Not sure	24	26	21	22	21	25	26	27	24	21
Quite important	38	33	42	41	37	34	38	35	41	36
Extremely important	16	12	20	21	21	13	15	15	13	15
14. Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me										
Not important	3	4	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	4
Somewhat important	8	11	5	5	9	10	9	7	7	5
Not sure	14	17	11	13	15	16	17	13	10	10
Quite important	37	36	37	32	31	36	37	40	42	42
Extremely important	39	32	46	48	41	34	35	37	39	38
15. Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so										
Not important	3	4	2	2	4	5	3	4	1	2
Somewhat important	8	11	5	8	8	10	6	7	7	6
Not sure	14	16	12	15	18	14	16	11	8	9
Quite important	35	35	36	32	30	39	39	35	37	34
Extremely important	40	34	46	42	39	31	36	44	46	48
16. Telling the truth, even when it's not easy										
Not important	5	6	3	3	4	4	5	6	4	6
Somewhat important	11	13	9	7	11	13	12	13	10	11
Not sure	19	21	16	14	18	21	21	21	18	18
Quite important	38	37	40	35	37	37	42	38	41	40
Extremely important	27	22	32	40	30	25	20	23	27	26

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
17. Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble										
Not important	4	6	2	3	4	4	4	5	3	5
Somewhat important	10	11	8	8	10	10	10	10	9	10
Not sure	16	17	14	15	17	18	17	15	13	13
Quite important	42	40	44	41	39	41	44	43	46	42
Extremely important	28	25	31	32	30	27	24	27	30	30
18. Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like										
Not important	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	5
Somewhat important	10	12	9	7	12	11	11	10	10	12
Not sure	16	18	15	15	16	15	18	18	14	16
Quite important	41	38	44	41	36	41	43	42	46	41
Extremely important	28	27	30	33	32	29	25	26	26	26
19. On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?										
None	8	12	4	3	4	6	7	12	11	16
Half hour or less	17	21	14	13	18	16	15	22	18	21
Between half an hour and an hour	31	31	32	45	39	33	29	27	19	19
1 hour	21	20	22	20	20	26	22	20	23	19
2 hours	17	12	21	14	15	16	21	16	20	14
3 hours or more	6	4	7	5	4	3	7	4	9	10
20. What grades do you earn in school?										
Mostly As	25	21	30	39	33	29	21	15	16	20
About half As and half Bs	28	25	31	30	30	30	25	27	25	27
Mostly Bs	10	11	10	7	8	7	12	13	14	15
About half Bs and half Cs	20	23	17	15	18	19	21	24	23	23
Mostly Cs	6	8	5	3	3	5	8	8	11	7
About half Cs and half Ds	7	8	6	4	6	7	8	9	8	6
Mostly Ds	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	2
Mostly below Ds	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0
How often does one of your parents . . . ?										
21. Help you with your school work										
Very often	10	11	9	21	15	11	7	5	4	2
Often	18	20	16	24	24	21	20	12	8	7
Sometimes	32	31	34	37	37	37	29	33	23	27
Seldom	23	21	24	11	15	23	26	26	34	30
Never	17	18	17	7	9	8	17	24	31	34
22. Talk to you about what you are doing in school										
Very often	25	24	26	31	28	30	23	22	21	19
Often	31	33	30	33	33	30	30	30	32	30
Sometimes	23	24	22	22	20	22	25	24	22	26
Seldom	12	12	13	10	11	11	14	14	15	13
Never	8	7	9	5	8	7	8	10	10	12
23. Ask you about homework										
Very often	36	39	34	49	46	43	30	28	28	24
Often	27	27	27	26	24	27	31	27	27	24
Sometimes	18	17	18	15	16	16	19	20	19	22
Seldom	11	10	12	6	10	10	12	14	14	15
Never	8	6	9	4	4	4	8	11	12	15
24. Go to meetings or events at your school										
Very often	14	13	15	21	18	15	12	12	8	10
Often	19	20	19	24	22	22	19	15	16	14
Sometimes	25	26	24	28	29	27	24	22	23	23
Seldom	20	20	19	14	19	20	21	23	21	20
Never	22	20	23	13	12	16	24	29	31	33

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
25. At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work										
Strongly agree	27	22	32	46	34	28	25	18	17	16
Agree	46	46	47	44	46	50	44	49	47	43
Not sure	16	18	14	9	13	14	20	19	17	20
Disagree	9	11	6	2	5	6	9	12	14	16
Strongly disagree	2	3	1	0	2	1	2	3	5	5
26. My teachers really care about me										
Strongly agree	16	15	17	33	21	16	10	8	8	9
Agree	32	32	32	34	33	31	32	29	32	30
Not sure	36	36	36	25	32	37	40	40	41	40
Disagree	10	10	11	4	9	9	11	15	13	15
Strongly disagree	6	8	4	3	6	8	7	8	5	6
27. It bothers me when I don't do something well										
Strongly agree	34	29	39	37	35	35	33	32	35	28
Agree	39	38	40	37	38	38	38	41	43	40
Not sure	15	18	12	15	14	15	17	15	12	17
Disagree	9	11	7	8	9	10	9	9	9	12
Strongly disagree	3	4	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3
28. I get a lot of encouragement at my school										
Strongly agree	11	9	12	23	16	9	7	5	5	6
Agree	29	28	31	37	31	31	28	23	25	29
Not sure	31	31	31	25	28	32	37	33	31	29
Disagree	20	21	20	11	17	20	20	26	28	24
Strongly disagree	9	11	6	4	7	7	8	12	11	13
29. Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	15	15	15	31	24	16	10	8	6	7
Agree	33	33	34	36	35	40	33	29	30	27
Not sure	28	28	29	24	24	25	32	31	32	31
Disagree	17	17	16	7	13	14	18	22	26	24
Strongly disagree	6	7	5	2	4	5	6	10	6	11
30. My parents push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	48	49	47	56	57	53	43	41	42	36
Agree	33	34	33	29	27	31	38	37	37	35
Not sure	11	11	11	10	9	10	11	13	11	17
Disagree	5	4	6	3	5	3	6	6	7	6
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	3	4	6
31. During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched?"										
None	82	83	82	87	86	81	85	84	77	68
1 day	8	7	9	8	7	9	6	4	10	14
2 days	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	7
3 days	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	4
4 - 5 days	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	3
6 - 10 days	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
11 or more days	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	3
How often do you . . . ?										
32. Feel bored at school										
Usually	54	60	48	34	46	53	57	66	64	64
Sometimes	44	38	50	61	52	45	42	33	35	33
Never	2	2	2	6	2	1	1	1	1	2
33. Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with										
Usually	7	10	4	6	9	8	6	7	6	8
Sometimes	33	41	26	41	37	35	32	31	28	28
Never	59	48	70	53	55	57	62	62	66	64

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How often do you . . . ?										
34. Come to classes without your homework finished										
Usually	11	14	9	8	10	11	12	12	13	13
Sometimes	59	61	56	53	55	53	60	64	66	63
Never	30	25	35	39	35	36	28	25	21	24
35. Come to classes without your books										
Usually	8	10	6	5	6	6	10	10	9	10
Sometimes	35	35	34	31	33	32	32	37	39	44
Never	58	55	60	64	61	63	58	53	52	46
36. On the whole, I like myself										
Strongly agree	34	39	29	41	35	35	30	30	29	36
Agree	46	45	47	40	47	44	47	48	49	44
Not sure	14	11	16	16	13	13	14	14	14	13
Disagree	5	3	6	2	3	5	6	6	6	6
Strongly disagree	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1
37. It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	44	43	45	73	61	51	36	25	27	23
Agree	16	17	16	13	15	21	18	18	14	13
Not sure	13	15	11	6	12	14	15	19	12	12
Disagree	15	13	17	2	6	10	18	22	28	24
Strongly disagree	12	12	11	6	5	4	13	15	18	28
38. I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous										
Strongly agree	19	26	12	17	17	20	19	22	18	19
Agree	29	33	26	20	22	28	30	38	35	37
Not sure	26	23	28	25	27	28	29	22	23	25
Disagree	18	13	22	21	21	17	17	14	17	16
Strongly disagree	8	5	11	16	13	7	5	4	7	4
39. At times, I think I am no good at all										
Strongly agree	11	9	12	11	13	9	10	12	11	7
Agree	27	21	32	28	27	27	28	27	25	25
Not sure	19	20	19	21	20	20	22	17	17	19
Disagree	24	26	23	21	23	23	25	25	28	27
Strongly disagree	19	23	14	19	17	22	15	19	18	22
40. I get along well with my parents										
Strongly agree	31	34	29	43	36	34	26	25	25	30
Agree	43	43	42	37	41	43	42	47	46	40
Not sure	14	13	15	13	13	13	17	15	15	16
Disagree	8	7	9	6	6	7	11	9	9	9
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	2	4	4	5	3	5	4
41. All in all, I am glad I am me										
Strongly agree	43	46	40	55	49	45	38	39	36	37
Agree	36	36	36	31	29	34	39	38	43	41
Not sure	15	13	16	10	17	13	15	18	14	15
Disagree	4	3	5	2	4	6	6	3	5	4
Strongly disagree	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
42. I feel I do not have much to be proud of										
Strongly agree	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	6	4	6
Agree	14	12	16	9	13	12	16	19	18	11
Not sure	17	17	17	17	14	17	17	18	17	20
Disagree	33	33	34	29	28	31	38	32	40	35
Strongly disagree	30	33	27	40	39	34	23	25	21	29

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
43. If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished										
Strongly agree	19	19	19	24	26	18	18	15	13	16
Agree	41	41	42	46	42	44	38	39	43	38
Not sure	19	22	16	15	18	19	22	22	18	20
Disagree	15	13	17	10	11	14	19	17	19	18
Strongly disagree	5	5	6	5	4	4	3	8	7	8
44. My parents give me help and support when I need it										
Strongly agree	41	40	43	59	51	46	31	33	31	34
Agree	37	39	35	29	33	37	41	40	43	40
Not sure	12	12	11	8	9	11	15	14	12	14
Disagree	6	5	7	3	5	3	9	9	9	8
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	4	4
45. It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	39	29	47	61	59	46	34	22	19	19
Agree	13	14	12	13	14	17	13	12	12	5
Not sure	17	21	14	14	13	18	20	22	17	15
Disagree	15	14	16	5	8	11	16	20	26	25
Strongly disagree	17	22	12	7	7	9	17	25	26	36
46. In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	34	35	34	58	50	39	23	21	19	22
Agree	42	42	42	32	36	44	43	47	47	46
Not sure	15	14	16	7	8	11	22	22	19	18
Disagree	6	6	7	1	4	4	9	8	12	10
Strongly disagree	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	4
47. I care about the school I go to										
Strongly agree	16	15	16	32	22	13	10	8	10	11
Agree	36	33	38	42	38	35	34	31	35	31
Not sure	25	25	25	17	24	27	29	28	24	24
Disagree	14	15	12	5	9	14	17	17	16	19
Strongly disagree	11	12	9	5	6	10	10	16	14	15
48. My parents often tell me they love me										
Strongly agree	49	43	54	67	60	54	39	38	38	41
Agree	30	34	27	21	25	32	35	35	35	30
Not sure	10	12	8	6	7	6	14	13	13	13
Disagree	7	7	7	4	5	5	7	10	9	8
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	1	2	3	5	4	6	8
49. In my family, I feel useful and important										
Strongly agree	30	30	30	40	37	32	22	28	21	23
Agree	37	39	36	34	32	41	39	36	42	40
Not sure	18	18	19	15	17	16	22	20	21	19
Disagree	9	7	11	6	7	8	11	13	10	10
Strongly disagree	5	5	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	7
50. Students in my school care about me										
Strongly agree	16	12	20	22	23	21	13	10	11	10
Agree	40	38	41	39	40	38	42	41	39	36
Not sure	30	33	26	29	25	30	30	31	31	31
Disagree	9	9	8	5	6	6	10	11	12	14
Strongly disagree	6	7	5	5	6	5	4	7	7	9
51. In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	33	32	35	47	44	37	26	26	23	26
Agree	40	41	38	37	36	38	39	43	46	41
Not sure	16	16	16	11	12	15	21	17	15	18
Disagree	8	8	9	5	5	7	11	11	11	10
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	5

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
52. In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me										
Strongly agree	13	11	15	20	19	13	10	8	9	8
Agree	24	24	23	27	27	25	22	23	21	19
Not sure	35	36	34	35	31	38	36	34	35	32
Disagree	16	15	17	9	13	14	19	19	20	25
Strongly disagree	13	14	11	9	10	10	13	16	16	17
53. At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs										
Strongly agree	38	39	37	63	49	39	28	27	27	28
Agree	29	28	29	18	24	28	31	36	36	31
Not sure	16	16	17	11	15	17	20	19	14	17
Disagree	9	8	10	3	5	8	12	10	14	14
Strongly disagree	8	8	7	6	8	8	9	8	9	10
54. If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents										
Strongly agree	23	21	25	36	34	25	18	16	14	14
Agree	27	27	27	27	28	29	29	27	24	22
Not sure	31	32	29	27	26	30	34	35	31	33
Disagree	11	11	10	5	8	8	12	13	17	16
Strongly disagree	9	9	8	5	4	9	7	10	14	15
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
55. Been a leader in a group or organization										
Never	32	33	31	37	32	31	34	38	29	19
Once in a while	19	16	21	17	18	22	19	16	22	19
Sometimes	16	14	16	15	15	14	16	18	13	18
Often	16	16	16	15	19	16	15	11	18	21
Always	17	20	15	16	16	18	15	17	18	23
56. Stolen something from a store										
Never	80	76	83	89	84	83	76	74	73	77
Once in a while	8	10	7	7	9	5	9	9	10	10
Sometimes	4	5	3	2	3	3	5	5	5	5
Often	3	3	3	1	2	3	4	5	5	2
Always	5	5	4	1	3	5	5	7	7	5
57. Gotten into trouble with the police										
Never	78	71	84	88	83	80	75	73	71	75
Once in a while	13	16	10	8	11	11	14	15	15	14
Sometimes	5	7	4	3	3	4	6	8	9	6
Often	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	3	3
Always	2	3	1	0	1	2	3	2	2	2
58. Hit or beat up someone										
Never	65	54	75	70	65	55	61	63	70	74
Once in a while	15	19	12	14	14	21	16	15	12	13
Sometimes	7	9	5	6	5	8	9	8	8	4
Often	5	6	3	3	4	6	5	6	4	3
Always	9	12	5	6	11	11	9	9	6	6
59. Damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)										
Never	83	77	89	90	84	83	79	82	81	84
Once in a while	8	10	6	6	9	6	9	9	7	7
Sometimes	3	4	2	1	3	4	4	3	4	2
Often	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	3
Always	3	6	1	1	2	4	4	4	4	4

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?										
60. Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community										
0 hours	42	40	44	39	36	36	41	42	51	52
1 hour	11	9	12	17	13	12	9	9	6	6
2 hours	10	11	9	16	15	10	8	6	6	7
3 - 5 hours	13	13	13	15	14	14	13	7	13	11
6 - 10 hours	11	11	11	6	10	13	14	13	10	11
11 or more hours	14	16	12	8	11	14	15	22	14	14
61. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) at school (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)										
0 hours	58	66	51	52	64	63	58	61	55	47
1 hour	17	13	20	22	16	13	17	16	15	16
2 hours	11	9	13	13	10	10	10	10	12	12
3 - 5 hours	9	8	10	9	6	8	9	8	9	16
6 - 10 hours	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	5	5
11 or more hours	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	5	5
62. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) outside of school (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)										
0 hours	63	65	61	56	61	63	66	69	61	62
1 hour	13	11	14	17	13	13	14	9	12	13
2 hours	10	10	10	13	10	11	8	10	10	9
3 - 5 hours	9	8	9	9	8	8	7	8	11	11
6 - 10 hours	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	4	3
11 or more hours	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
63. Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)										
0 hours	38	48	29	28	33	39	40	47	38	40
1 hour	24	21	27	29	26	26	21	20	27	19
2 hours	13	11	15	16	15	11	14	9	12	12
3 - 5 hours	14	11	15	14	12	13	14	14	14	14
6 - 10 hours	5	4	7	6	4	4	7	6	5	7
11 or more hours	6	5	8	7	9	6	5	3	5	8
64. Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place										
0 hours	48	50	46	41	41	46	47	56	53	60
1 hour	19	19	18	24	19	19	17	17	19	15
2 hours	16	15	16	18	18	16	18	14	12	11
3 - 5 hours	11	9	13	12	14	13	13	11	7	9
6 - 10 hours	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	4	2
11 or more hours	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	0	5	3
65. Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live										
0 hours	54	58	50	41	48	57	60	60	56	56
1 hour	22	22	22	26	23	24	21	21	21	19
2 hours	12	10	14	15	14	11	10	10	12	15
3 - 5 hours	7	6	8	11	8	5	6	7	6	7
6 - 10 hours	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	4	1
11 or more hours	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	2

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?										
66. Helping friends or neighbors										
0 hours	20	25	16	18	15	18	22	22	20	24
1 hour	38	39	38	41	39	41	39	35	34	37
2 hours	20	19	22	20	20	19	20	21	23	21
3 - 5 hours	14	10	17	12	15	13	13	15	15	11
6 - 10 hours	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	3
11 or more hours	5	5	5	4	7	5	3	5	5	4
67. Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends										
0 hours	57	65	49	47	46	58	59	62	62	66
1 hour	14	13	16	19	18	14	13	13	10	8
2 hours	9	7	11	13	12	8	8	6	8	10
3 - 5 hours	9	7	11	11	11	8	9	9	7	6
6 - 10 hours	5	4	7	5	5	8	6	6	5	4
11 or more hours	6	5	6	5	7	5	5	4	7	5
People who know me would say that this is . . .										
68. Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous										
Not at all like me	7	8	6	10	7	6	7	7	7	7
A little like me	11	13	10	9	10	12	14	12	10	11
Somewhat like me	15	16	15	10	14	15	17	19	16	18
Quite like me	29	30	28	27	25	30	27	31	33	33
Very much like me	37	33	41	44	44	37	36	31	34	31
69. Caring about other people's feelings										
Not at all like me	3	6	1	3	2	3	4	5	3	5
A little like me	8	12	4	9	8	8	9	7	7	6
Somewhat like me	17	24	12	15	18	20	19	19	13	17
Quite like me	35	36	34	34	34	34	36	35	36	34
Very much like me	36	23	49	39	37	34	32	35	41	38
70. Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions										
Not at all like me	8	11	6	7	9	8	9	9	8	8
A little like me	15	18	13	16	15	15	16	17	13	15
Somewhat like me	26	27	26	28	25	27	28	26	26	23
Quite like me	33	30	35	33	32	33	30	34	35	33
Very much like me	17	15	19	16	19	17	17	15	17	21
71. Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away										
Not at all like me	16	14	17	14	14	16	17	17	15	17
A little like me	17	17	17	16	14	17	16	21	17	19
Somewhat like me	23	22	24	19	20	23	23	23	27	24
Quite like me	22	24	21	21	27	20	22	20	23	22
Very much like me	23	24	22	30	25	24	22	18	18	18
72. Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am										
Not at all like me	4	6	2	3	2	2	5	5	5	8
A little like me	7	9	5	6	7	6	7	9	7	7
Somewhat like me	13	17	10	9	11	12	17	17	14	13
Quite like me	33	35	31	30	29	36	33	35	35	33
Very much like me	43	33	52	52	51	45	38	34	39	39
73. Giving up when things get hard for me										
Not at all like me	37	41	33	37	38	40	33	38	34	41
A little like me	33	31	34	31	30	34	34	31	38	32
Somewhat like me	17	16	18	17	16	16	18	19	15	19
Quite like me	8	7	9	9	9	5	10	8	9	6
Very much like me	5	4	5	6	7	5	6	4	4	3

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
People who know me would say that this is . . .										
74. Staying away from people who might get me in trouble										
Not at all like me	13	13	13	7	10	11	15	16	16	18
A little like me	19	21	17	13	14	16	21	24	22	26
Somewhat like me	21	24	18	14	18	21	21	23	27	22
Quite like me	23	23	24	30	22	27	23	20	19	18
Very much like me	24	19	28	36	36	24	19	17	16	15
75. Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy										
Not at all like me	11	19	4	8	10	11	11	14	11	14
A little like me	18	23	13	16	15	20	19	18	18	25
Somewhat like me	27	30	24	24	25	29	30	26	27	24
Quite like me	25	19	31	29	25	23	25	25	26	26
Very much like me	19	9	27	22	26	17	15	18	18	11
76. Being good at making and keeping friends										
Not at all like me	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5
A little like me	8	11	6	9	6	8	8	10	8	7
Somewhat like me	17	19	14	12	14	14	20	18	21	19
Quite like me	36	36	36	32	31	39	41	38	36	34
Very much like me	36	30	41	45	46	35	28	30	32	34
77. Knowing a lot about people of other races										
Not at all like me	8	10	7	7	5	7	9	10	9	12
A little like me	18	19	17	16	15	19	17	21	21	20
Somewhat like me	31	31	31	32	27	29	34	33	30	29
Quite like me	25	23	27	26	27	26	25	21	25	22
Very much like me	18	17	19	18	25	19	15	14	15	17
78. Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am										
Not at all like me	4	6	3	3	1	3	5	5	7	8
A little like me	12	12	11	9	9	11	11	16	15	12
Somewhat like me	23	25	20	20	15	20	24	28	26	27
Quite like me	32	32	33	32	33	35	35	28	34	30
Very much like me	29	25	32	36	43	30	25	24	18	23
79. Being good at planning ahead										
Not at all like me	14	15	12	14	15	15	13	14	12	15
A little like me	18	20	16	17	17	18	19	23	18	17
Somewhat like me	27	29	25	30	24	30	27	22	27	27
Quite like me	25	23	27	25	27	23	27	25	27	25
Very much like me	16	12	19	15	18	15	15	17	16	16
80. Taking good care of my body (such as, eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)										
Not at all like me	7	8	7	4	4	6	8	9	9	15
A little like me	14	14	14	8	13	11	17	16	16	17
Somewhat like me	24	25	23	21	22	24	26	25	30	23
Quite like me	27	25	29	35	29	26	24	25	24	26
Very much like me	27	28	27	32	33	32	24	24	21	19
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?										
81. In your lifetime										
0	42	41	42	71	60	47	35	24	22	20
1	11	11	12	13	12	13	12	12	9	6
2	7	7	7	5	7	9	9	7	5	5
3 - 5	11	11	12	6	9	14	11	13	13	14
6 - 9	7	6	8	3	4	6	9	12	9	8
10 - 19	7	7	6	2	4	5	8	11	10	12
20 - 39	6	5	7	1	2	3	7	9	11	12
40 +	9	11	8	0	2	4	9	13	21	24

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?										
82. During the last 12 months										
0	55	55	55	86	73	61	51	35	34	30
1	11	10	11	7	10	15	10	14	11	9
2	8	8	8	4	7	9	8	11	10	8
3 - 5	9	8	9	2	5	6	11	13	12	12
6 - 9	6	6	6	1	2	4	8	9	9	10
10 - 19	5	5	5	0	1	3	4	9	10	13
20 - 39	4	3	4	0	0	1	4	5	9	9
40 +	3	4	2	0	1	1	3	4	6	9
83. During the last 30 days										
0	76	76	76	95	88	84	72	66	60	54
1	9	9	9	4	6	7	9	13	12	12
2	5	5	6	0	3	4	8	8	7	9
3 - 5	5	5	5	0	1	3	6	7	10	15
6 - 9	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	5	3
10 - 19	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	1	4	5
20 - 39	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
84. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)										
None	84	84	85	95	92	88	83	82	74	70
Once	6	6	6	3	4	6	7	7	8	13
Twice	3	3	4	1	2	3	4	4	5	6
3 to 5 times	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	4	9	6
6 to 9 times	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	3
10 or more times	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	2
85. If you came home from a party and your parents found out that you had been drinking, how upset do you think they would be?										
Not at all upset	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
A little upset	5	6	5	1	1	2	6	8	10	12
Somewhat upset	10	11	9	3	5	6	11	13	16	22
Very upset	22	23	20	14	16	22	24	26	27	23
Extremely upset	61	56	64	81	75	68	56	50	42	38
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?										
86. In your lifetime										
0	71	70	73	90	84	79	67	62	56	51
1	7	7	6	5	7	5	8	7	7	9
2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	6	4	4
3 - 5	4	4	4	2	4	4	6	4	4	5
6 - 9	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	4	4
10 - 19	2	2	2	0	1	3	4	2	3	3
20 - 39	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
40 +	8	8	8	0	1	2	8	13	18	20
87. During the last 12 months										
0	81	81	82	96	92	86	79	74	67	64
1	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	5
2	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
3 - 5	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	3	4	5
6 - 9	1	1	2	0	0	2	2	2	1	2
10 - 19	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	2	3	4
20 - 39	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	4	4	2
40 +	5	6	5	0	0	1	5	9	13	16

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?											
88. During the last 30 days											
0	88	88	89	99	97	94	86	84	77	74	
1	2	2	2	0	1	2	3	3	4	5	
2	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	
3 - 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	
10 - 19	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	
20 - 39	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	3	
40 +	3	4	3	0	0	1	2	6	7	10	
89. During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?											
None	91	91	91	99	98	96	90	87	81	78	
Less than 1 cigarette per day	3	3	3	0	1	2	4	4	6	6	
1 to 5 cigarettes per day	3	3	4	1	1	1	4	4	8	8	
About 1/2 pack per day	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	5	
About 1 pack per day	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	
About 1 - 1/2 packs per day	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
2 or more packs per day	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . . ?											
90. In your lifetime											
0	77	75	78	97	92	85	73	63	57	56	
1	4	4	4	1	3	5	3	5	5	4	
2	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	4	2	3	
3 - 5	3	3	3	1	1	2	4	5	4	5	
6 - 9	2	2	2	0	1	1	4	3	4	4	
10 - 19	3	3	3	0	0	1	3	5	6	5	
20 - 39	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	5	4	5	
40 +	7	9	6	0	1	3	7	11	17	19	
91. During the last 12 months											
0	81	80	83	99	95	88	78	71	66	60	
1	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	5	2	5	
2	2	2	2	0	1	2	3	3	3	5	
3 - 5	3	3	3	0	1	1	4	4	6	5	
6 - 9	2	2	2	0	1	1	3	2	5	4	
10 - 19	2	2	2	0	0	1	2	4	4	4	
20 - 39	2	2	2	0	0	1	2	3	4	4	
40 +	5	6	3	0	0	2	5	7	11	14	
How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) . . . ?											
92. In your lifetime											
0	95	95	95	99	97	98	95	91	91	88	
1	2	2	2	0	2	1	2	3	3	4	
2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	
6 - 9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
10 - 19	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	
93. During the last 12 months											
0	96	96	97	99	99	99	97	94	93	91	
1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	3	
2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
94. Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking										
Never	63	65	62	92	85	80	58	43	35	29
Once	10	10	11	4	7	8	12	16	13	13
Twice	7	7	7	2	4	4	9	12	11	10
3 - 4 times	7	6	7	0	2	3	9	12	13	12
5 or more times	13	13	13	1	2	5	12	18	29	36
95. Driven a car after you had been drinking										
Never	92	92	92	99	98	95	95	93	80	73
Once	3	3	3	1	0	2	2	4	8	9
Twice	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	1	3	8
3 - 4 times	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	4	3
5 or more times	2	2	2	0	0	1	1	2	5	7
96. Ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking										
Never	68	70	66	73	65	68	68	65	69	65
Once	14	12	15	13	18	15	12	14	12	15
Twice	6	6	7	4	5	7	7	9	5	7
3 - 4 times	4	4	5	2	5	4	5	4	6	5
5 or more times	8	8	7	8	8	6	8	8	8	8
How many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high . . . ?										
97. During the last 12 months										
0	90	90	90	91	85	90	90	90	93	93
1	4	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	2	3
2	2	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	1	1
3 - 5	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1
10 - 19	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	0
20 - 39	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
40 +	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
98. During the last 30 days										
0	95	95	95	96	92	95	95	96	96	98
1	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	1
2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	0
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
6 - 9	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
10 - 19	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
99. In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?										
None	12	11	13	9	11	9	13	14	16	13
Once a week	10	9	10	8	6	10	10	11	12	12
Twice a week	9	9	10	8	7	8	9	11	12	14
Three times a week	12	12	11	9	9	10	13	13	13	16
4 times a week	10	10	11	8	8	10	12	12	10	15
5 times a week	15	15	15	12	16	14	16	16	17	13
6 times a week	11	10	12	13	13	14	11	10	8	5
7 times a week	21	23	19	34	30	25	16	13	12	11
100. How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?										
All of the time	6	4	7	6	7	6	7	5	6	5
Most of the time	11	8	13	9	9	9	12	12	13	11
Some of the time	18	14	22	12	16	17	20	18	25	22
Once in a while	45	47	44	53	51	47	42	45	37	39
Not at all	20	27	13	20	18	22	19	20	19	22

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
101. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
No	85	90	82	89	86	86	84	83	84	84
Yes, once	8	6	10	7	9	8	9	9	8	9
Yes, twice	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	4	3
Yes, more than two times	4	2	5	2	3	3	4	5	5	4
102. Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?										
No	75	73	77	94	91	84	76	63	55	47
Once	6	7	4	4	4	8	7	6	6	4
Twice	3	4	2	1	2	3	3	5	2	3
3 times	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	3	4	2
4 or more times	15	14	16	1	2	4	13	23	33	43
103. When you have sex, how often do you and/or your partner use a birth control method such as birth control pills, a condom (rubber), foam, diaphragm, or IUD?										
Never	25	26	24	68	42	31	22	22	16	14
Seldom	5	5	4	0	4	4	7	5	5	4
Sometimes	7	7	7	6	4	7	7	8	8	6
Often	9	8	10	3	1	4	11	10	14	11
Always	54	54	54	23	49	55	53	55	58	65
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?										
104. Chewing tobacco or snuff										
0	96	93	99	99	98	99	97	93	94	91
1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
105. Heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine										
0	97	97	98	100	99	98	96	96	96	94
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	2
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
3 - 5	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
106. Alawan										
0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
107. PCP or Angel Dust										
0	98	98	98	99	99	99	97	97	97	97
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used ... ?										
108. LSD ("acid")										
0	97	97	98	100	99	99	97	96	94	93
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	3	3
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
109. Amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor										
0	95	96	95	99	99	97	96	92	91	91
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3
6 - 9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
10 - 19	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
110. Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose										
Strongly agree	8	7	9	7	9	7	10	10	9	7
Agree	16	14	19	14	14	15	17	19	19	18
Not sure	16	16	17	20	17	16	19	14	13	15
Disagree	24	24	24	18	21	24	23	25	29	27
Strongly disagree	35	40	31	41	39	37	31	32	30	33
111. Adults in my town or city make me feel important										
Strongly agree	12	12	12	21	20	10	7	7	6	7
Agree	29	29	29	36	34	33	28	23	25	24
Not sure	34	35	32	30	30	36	35	38	34	31
Disagree	16	15	17	8	10	13	20	21	24	22
Strongly disagree	9	9	10	6	6	7	9	13	12	16
112. Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say										
Strongly agree	9	9	9	17	15	9	5	5	5	6
Agree	29	27	30	33	36	32	26	25	24	21
Not sure	33	35	31	31	30	36	34	36	33	30
Disagree	18	17	19	12	11	16	22	20	24	24
Strongly disagree	11	11	11	8	7	8	12	15	14	19
113. I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live										
Strongly agree	8	8	9	16	12	7	6	4	5	8
Agree	22	22	23	27	23	22	20	18	21	23
Not sure	35	37	34	33	37	38	36	39	34	28
Disagree	22	20	24	15	17	22	24	26	28	27
Strongly disagree	12	13	11	9	12	10	14	13	12	14
114. Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age										
Strongly agree	7	8	6	6	6	5	8	8	7	9
Agree	15	16	15	9	11	13	17	21	18	21
Not sure	37	38	36	31	30	40	41	41	39	36
Disagree	26	24	27	25	29	29	24	21	27	25
Strongly disagree	15	14	16	29	25	13	10	8	8	8

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
115. In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people										
Strongly agree	10	10	10	19	17	8	6	4	6	5
Agree	28	27	29	31	31	29	27	25	25	26
Not sure	38	40	36	36	32	41	41	40	37	37
Disagree	16	15	17	9	11	15	19	19	23	20
Strongly disagree	8	8	8	5	8	7	8	12	10	12
116. When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better										
Strongly agree	16	17	16	23	23	14	13	14	12	15
Agree	43	43	44	39	40	48	43	43	47	47
Not sure	27	27	27	25	25	25	29	31	25	26
Disagree	9	8	10	8	8	9	11	9	12	8
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	3	4	5
117. When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life										
Strongly agree	38	39	37	47	44	34	35	32	34	38
Agree	35	34	37	32	31	41	35	38	39	32
Not sure	22	21	22	17	18	21	26	24	21	24
Disagree	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
Strongly disagree	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
118. Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group										
Never	81	78	84	82	80	80	80	79	85	86
Once	10	11	9	11	11	10	11	10	9	7
Twice	5	5	4	4	4	6	5	5	4	3
3 - 4 times	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	2
5 or more times	2	3	1	2	4	3	2	2	1	2
119. Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor										
Never	86	80	92	89	86	83	85	84	88	88
Once	8	11	5	7	10	10	8	9	6	4
Twice	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	4
3 - 4 times	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
5 or more times	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
120. Used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person										
Never	96	94	98	98	97	96	95	95	97	95
Once	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Twice	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	2
3 - 4 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5 or more times	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
121. If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?										
Yes	29	29	30	43	39	28	24	21	22	25
Probably	22	21	24	20	23	25	23	21	22	24
I'm not sure	14	15	14	17	13	17	16	14	12	9
Probably not	14	14	14	7	11	12	16	17	20	16
No	20	22	19	12	14	18	21	27	24	26
122. How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?										
Never	4	6	3	6	5	2	3	5	3	4
Seldom	5	5	4	5	5	3	4	5	6	7
Some of the time	10	12	9	11	9	10	11	9	9	10
Most of the time	30	33	27	27	27	28	33	31	30	33
All of the time	51	44	58	50	54	57	49	49	52	45

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say . . . ?											
123. Drink alcohol once a week or more											
None	63	63	64	94	87	76	56	44	40	28	
A few	20	20	21	5	9	16	25	34	31	31	
Some	7	7	7	0	2	4	10	12	12	15	
Most	6	6	7	1	1	3	6	8	12	20	
All	2	3	2	1	0	1	3	2	6	6	
124. Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine											
None	64	64	63	96	86	75	56	48	37	31	
A few	17	17	18	4	11	15	20	25	26	28	
Some	8	7	8	0	2	5	9	12	14	15	
Most	7	7	8	0	1	4	9	11	15	17	
All	4	4	3	0	0	1	6	5	8	9	
125. Do well in school											
None	4	6	3	4	4	6	5	5	4	4	
A few	11	12	10	8	11	11	13	11	12	13	
Some	19	21	17	13	16	17	20	22	22	26	
Most	46	45	46	42	42	48	47	51	46	48	
All	20	15	24	32	28	18	15	11	17	10	
126. Get into trouble at school											
None	42	34	49	47	39	36	38	42	47	45	
A few	33	36	30	34	31	34	33	33	34	31	
Some	17	20	14	13	18	17	19	18	14	20	
Most	6	7	5	4	9	9	7	6	4	3	
All	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	
How often do you feel afraid of . . . ?											
127. Walking around your neighborhood											
Never	63	75	52	52	55	62	63	68	72	73	
Once in a while	23	16	30	31	29	23	21	21	18	16	
Sometimes	9	5	12	11	10	9	10	7	6	7	
Often	3	2	4	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	
Always	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	
128. Getting hurt by someone at your school											
Never	67	71	63	62	60	68	62	68	77	78	
Once in a while	19	18	20	19	22	19	20	21	14	13	
Sometimes	9	7	11	11	10	7	13	6	6	7	
Often	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	3	2	1	
Always	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	2	
129. Getting hurt by someone in your home											
Never	82	86	79	76	80	82	80	85	87	89	
Once in a while	9	7	11	14	8	10	9	8	6	6	
Sometimes	4	3	5	5	5	3	6	4	4	3	
Often	3	2	4	3	5	3	3	2	3	1	
Always	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	0	1	
130. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out to activities at a school, youth group, congregation, or other organization?											
0	36	41	32	32	35	36	34	40	39	38	
1	17	17	16	19	16	18	17	16	15	15	
2	17	15	18	18	17	18	17	15	15	17	
3	11	9	13	14	11	11	9	9	14	12	
4	6	6	6	7	5	4	7	5	6	10	
5	7	6	8	6	10	7	9	7	5	4	
6	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	2	
7	3	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	2	3	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
131. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?										
0	17	22	14	28	20	17	16	15	12	8
1	16	16	17	21	20	19	16	12	13	11
2	19	17	21	18	20	18	23	19	16	22
3	18	16	19	14	16	16	18	19	21	21
4	9	9	10	5	7	10	9	12	13	11
5	8	8	8	5	7	8	7	11	10	12
6	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	4	5	4
7	9	9	8	6	8	7	8	9	11	11
132. Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?										
I'd hit or push them right back.	39	46	33	26	34	46	43	45	39	42
I'd try to hurt them worse than they hurt me.	11	15	7	10	8	11	13	14	12	10
I'd try to talk to this person and work out our differences.	12	11	14	10	12	11	12	11	18	13
I'd talk to a teacher or other adult.	17	10	24	37	28	15	10	6	7	9
I'd just ignore it and do nothing.	21	19	22	17	18	16	22	24	25	26
133. Students help decide what goes on in my school										
Strongly agree	10	11	10	16	15	10	9	5	7	6
Agree	33	32	34	37	32	31	31	32	35	31
Not sure	33	33	33	33	34	34	36	31	31	29
Disagree	15	14	16	7	12	17	15	19	20	19
Strongly disagree	9	10	8	6	9	8	9	13	7	14
134. I don't care how I do in school										
Strongly agree	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	5
Agree	4	5	3	4	5	5	5	3	5	5
Not sure	10	13	7	6	9	11	10	12	10	11
Disagree	32	33	30	27	27	30	32	35	35	40
Strongly disagree	51	45	57	61	57	51	49	47	49	39
135. I have lots of good conversations with my parents										
Strongly agree	21	18	23	31	29	20	14	17	15	17
Agree	38	39	37	36	36	40	38	36	43	36
Not sure	23	26	20	23	19	24	26	26	21	21
Disagree	12	11	12	7	8	11	14	14	13	15
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	4	8	5	9	7	8	10
136. If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble										
Strongly agree	21	19	22	36	30	20	17	14	10	10
Agree	37	36	37	40	39	42	33	35	35	31
Not sure	25	25	25	16	20	23	30	29	28	27
Disagree	14	15	13	5	9	12	16	16	21	23
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	5	6	8
137. My parents spend a lot of time helping other people										
Strongly agree	14	13	14	19	18	11	12	13	10	12
Agree	32	30	34	30	35	33	33	30	32	31
Not sure	36	39	33	38	34	41	37	35	34	30
Disagree	13	12	13	9	9	10	11	17	17	19
Strongly disagree	6	6	6	3	4	5	7	5	7	8
138. I have little control over the things that will happen in my life										
Strongly agree	9	10	9	14	14	8	8	6	6	6
Agree	16	17	16	22	17	19	14	15	13	12
Not sure	21	21	21	21	19	22	23	22	19	19
Disagree	31	29	32	23	24	31	37	32	38	32
Strongly disagree	23	23	22	21	25	21	18	25	23	30

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
139. Carried a knife or gun to protect yourself										
Never	88	82	93	92	89	85	85	87	91	87
Once	6	7	4	5	6	9	6	4	4	4
Twice	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	2
3 - 4 times	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	2
5 or more times	3	5	2	1	4	3	4	4	3	5
140. Threatened to physically hurt someone										
Never	70	64	76	80	74	65	66	66	71	70
Once	12	14	11	11	14	15	13	12	11	9
Twice	6	7	5	4	3	6	7	9	5	7
3 - 4 times	5	5	4	1	3	5	6	6	5	6
5 or more times	7	9	5	4	6	8	8	7	8	8
141. Gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)										
Never	67	54	78	73	68	67	66	66	65	56
Once	12	15	10	12	13	14	11	12	8	12
Twice	8	10	6	5	9	7	10	6	9	12
3 - 4 times	5	6	3	4	4	5	5	6	4	6
5 or more times	9	14	4	6	7	7	9	10	13	13
How many adults have you known for two or more years who . . . ? (don't count parents or relatives)										
142. Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you										
0	12	14	11	12	12	11	15	13	12	11
1	13	14	13	15	13	14	13	14	12	10
2	19	18	20	15	16	19	20	21	22	25
3 or 4	22	21	23	22	18	21	22	25	25	24
5 or more	33	33	33	37	40	34	30	27	30	30
143. You look forward to spending time with										
0	15	18	12	13	13	15	17	17	15	17
1	15	15	15	15	16	15	17	16	12	14
2	22	20	23	20	16	21	20	23	27	31
3 or 4	23	22	25	23	22	22	25	23	25	21
5 or more	25	25	26	29	33	28	22	21	21	18
144. Spend a lot of time helping other people										
0	19	21	16	16	18	17	21	18	18	20
1	16	16	16	15	15	17	15	19	15	17
2	24	24	23	24	20	25	24	24	26	24
3 or 4	21	18	23	21	23	21	22	17	20	21
5 or more	21	20	21	24	23	19	17	21	21	18
145. Do things that are wrong or dangerous										
0	64	63	64	74	70	64	59	59	56	62
1	19	20	18	16	18	20	20	20	22	18
2	9	9	9	5	6	8	12	10	13	12
3 or 4	4	4	5	2	3	5	5	6	5	5
5 or more	4	4	3	2	3	4	5	5	4	3
146. Talk with you at least once a month										
0	16	17	15	18	15	16	17	16	15	13
1	16	16	16	16	16	15	17	17	14	17
2	18	17	19	16	16	17	17	17	23	21
3 or 4	19	18	20	17	18	16	22	22	18	24
5 or more	31	31	31	34	34	36	27	28	30	25

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
On an average school day, how many hours do you spend . . . ?										
147. Watching TV or videos										
None	5	6	5	5	3	4	5	7	9	5
Less than 1 hour	16	13	18	17	16	16	14	15	17	18
1 hour	20	18	21	20	16	21	22	19	20	18
2 hours	25	26	26	27	26	24	26	26	24	24
3 hours	16	16	15	14	16	17	16	15	14	20
4 or more hours	18	22	15	17	22	19	17	17	16	16
148. At home with no adult there with you										
None	14	16	12	20	17	13	11	13	13	14
Less than 1 hour	24	24	25	31	27	25	24	21	20	18
1 hour	19	20	18	17	17	21	20	21	18	19
2 hours	19	18	20	14	19	20	20	19	21	20
3 hours	11	11	11	9	10	9	14	12	12	13
4 or more hours	13	11	14	10	12	12	11	15	16	15
149. Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?										
Never	68	69	68	67	66	65	66	68	76	74
Once	13	13	14	16	13	15	15	12	9	11
2 - 3 times	10	10	10	9	11	11	9	11	8	8
4 - 10 times	4	4	5	4	3	5	6	5	3	4
More than 10 times	4	4	3	3	6	4	3	3	4	4
150. How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?										
Never	65	60	71	64	61	62	64	68	70	75
Once	16	18	14	16	16	18	15	16	13	12
Twice	7	8	7	7	8	9	7	7	7	6
3 times	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2
4 or more times	8	10	6	9	11	7	9	6	7	6
151. Where does your family now live?										
On a farm	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	3
In the country, not on a farm	6	7	5	6	6	5	6	8	7	4
On an American Indian reservation	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
In a small town (under 2,500 in population)	14	13	15	17	15	17	13	13	11	11
In a town (2,500 to 9,999)	24	21	27	25	28	27	24	25	18	20
In a small city (10,000 to 49,999)	39	43	36	35	36	34	38	39	48	51
In a medium size city (50,000 to 250,000)	11	11	12	13	11	12	11	9	9	11
In a large city (over 250,000)	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
152. How many years have you lived in the city where you now live?										
All my life	36	37	35	35	35	37	35	35	38	39
10 years or more, but I've lived in at least one other place	16	15	17	9	10	13	17	21	25	23
5 - 9 years	20	20	19	21	22	20	20	19	17	18
3 - 4 years	13	12	13	16	14	17	12	10	9	7
1 - 2 years	9	9	9	11	12	9	8	8	5	6
Less than 1 year	7	6	7	8	7	5	8	6	6	6
153. How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?										
Never	89	90	87	92	88	90	88	89	86	87
Once in a while	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	6	8	8
Sometimes	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Often	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade
(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
154. Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?										
Yes	12	10	13	9	11	10	14	13	14	15
No	88	90	87	91	89	90	86	87	86	85
155. What is the highest level of schooling your father (or step-father or male foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2
Some high school	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	8	9	7
Completed high school	20	20	20	14	19	19	21	21	20	24
Some college	16	16	15	11	11	18	16	19	17	20
Completed college	26	27	26	26	30	25	25	26	26	24
Graduate or professional school after college	17	17	17	19	17	16	18	14	18	17
Don't know, or does not apply	12	12	13	21	15	14	11	10	7	4
156. What is the highest level of schooling your mother (or step-mother or female foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	4
Some high school	5	5	5	3	4	7	6	6	6	6
Completed high school	19	19	18	12	17	18	23	19	22	18
Some college	18	18	19	15	17	18	18	19	20	22
Completed college	29	29	28	29	30	30	27	29	26	30
Graduate or professional school after college	19	18	20	23	20	17	17	17	19	17
Don't know, or does not apply	9	9	9	14	11	9	7	8	4	3

Appendix B

Item Mapping to Assets, Deficits, Risk-Taking Behaviors, High-Risk Behavior Patterns, and Thriving Indicators

EXTERNAL ASSETS

Support

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family support	40	I get along well with my parents
	44	My parents give me help and support when I need it.
	48	My parents often tell me they love me.
Positive family communication	121	If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?
	135	I have lots of good conversations with my parents.
	99	In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?
Other adult relationships		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	142	Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you
	143	You look forward to spending time with
	146	Talk with you at least once a month
Caring neighborhood	52	In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me.
Caring school climate	26	My teachers really care about me.
	28	I get a lot of encouragement at my school.
	50	Students in my school care about me.
Parent involvement in schooling		How often does one of your parents...?
	21	Help you with your school work
	22	Talk to you about what you are doing in school
	23	Ask you about homework
	24	Go to meetings or events at your school

Empowerment

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Community values youth	111	Adults in my town or city make me feel important.
	112	Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say.
	114	Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age.
	115	In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people.

Youth as resources	49	In my family, I feel useful and important.
	113	I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live.
	133	Students help decide what goes on in my school.
Service to others		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	65	Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live
Safety		How often do you feel afraid of...?
	127	Walking around your neighborhood
	128	Getting hurt by someone at your school
	129	Getting hurt by someone in your home

Boundaries and Expectations

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family boundaries	43	If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished.
	51	In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do.
	122	How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?
School boundaries	46	In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do.
	53	At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs.
	136	If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble.
Neighborhood boundaries	54	If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents.
Adult role models	137	My parents spend a lot of time helping other people.
		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	144	Spend a lot of time helping other people
	145	Do things that are wrong or dangerous
Positive peer influence		Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say...?
	123	Drink alcohol once a week or more
	124	Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine
	125	Do well in school
	126	Get into trouble at school
High expectations	29	Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be.
	30	My parents push me to be the best I can be.

Constructive Use of Time

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Creative activities		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	67	Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends
Youth programs		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	60	Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community
	61	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>at school</u> (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)
	62	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>outside of school</u> (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)
Religious community		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	64	Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place
Time at home	131	On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?

INTERNAL ASSETS

Commitment to Learning

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Achievement motivation	25	At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work.
	27	It bothers me when I don't do something well.
	134	I don't care how I do in school.
School engagement		How often do you...?
	32	Feel bored at school
	33	Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with
	34	Come to classes without your homework finished
	35	Come to classes without your books
Homework	19	On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?
Bonding to school	47	I care about the school I go to.
Reading for pleasure	63	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)

Positive Values

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Caring		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	6	Helping other people
	8	Helping to make the world a better place in which to live
	13	Giving time or money to make life better for other people
Equality and social justice		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	7	Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world
	10	Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly
	12	Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)
Integrity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	14	Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me
	15	Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so
Honesty		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	16	Telling the truth, even when it's not easy
Responsibility		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	17	Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble
	18	Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like
Restraint	37	It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager.
	45	It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager.

Social Competencies

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Planning and decision-making		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	70	Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions
	79	Being good at planning ahead
Interpersonal competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	69	Caring about other people's feelings
	75	Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy
	76	Being good at making and keeping friends

Cultural competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	72	Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am
	77	Knowing a lot about people of other races
	78	Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am
Resistance skills		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	68	Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous
	74	Staying away from people who might get me in trouble
Peaceful conflict resolution	132	Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?

Positive Identity

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Personal power	116	When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better.
	138	I have little control over the things that will happen in my life.
Self-esteem	36	On the whole, I like myself.
	39	At times, I think I am no good at all.
	41	All in all, I am glad I am me.
	42	I feel I do not have much to be proud of.
Sense of purpose	110	Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose.
Positive view of personal future	117	When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life.

DEFICITS

<u>Deficit</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alone at home	148	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? At home with no adult there with you
TV overexposure	147	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? Watching TV or videos
Physical abuse	149	Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?
Victim of violence	150	How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?

Drinking parties	94	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking
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RISK-TAKING BEHAVIORS

<u>Risk-Taking Behavior</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)
Tobacco	88	How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes during the last 30 days?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Inhalants	97	During the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high?
Marijuana	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
Other drug use	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?

Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School truancy	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?
Eating disorder	153	How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?
	154	Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?
Depression	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
Attempted suicide	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

HIGH-RISK BEHAVIOR PATTERNS

As is mentioned in Section III, high-risk behavior patterns represent higher incidence levels of the previously reported 24 risk-taking behaviors. In many cases, combinations of related risk-taking behaviors are used to define a pattern.

<u>High Risk Pattern</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you used alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

Tobacco	89	During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Illicit drugs	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")?
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?
Depression/suicide	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School problems	20	What grades do you earn in school?
	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?

Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?

THRIVING INDICATORS

<u>Thriving Indicator</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Succeeds in school	20	What grades do you earn in school?
Helps others	66	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Helping friends or neighbors
Values diversity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	11	Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am
Maintains good health		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	80	Taking good care of my body (such as eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)
Exhibits leadership	55	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been a leader in a group or organization
Resists danger	38	I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous.
Delays gratification		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	71	Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away
Overcomes adversity		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	73	Giving up when things get hard for me

Appendix C

Bibliography of the Theory and Research Undergirding Search Institute's Framework of Developmental Assets

(* indicates peer-reviewed journal)

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Appendix D

Search Institute Asset-Promoting Print and Video Resources

A Fragile Foundation

The State of Developmental Assets among American Youth

Peter L. Benson, Peter C. Scales, Nancy Leffert and Eugene C. Roehlkepartain

Based on a sample of almost 100,000 youth in 213 communities, this report looks at youth today through the Developmental Asset lens. The report features data from communities that used the *Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors* survey during the 1996/97 school year.

Developmental Assets

A Synthesis of the Scientific Research on Adolescent Development

Peter C. Scales and Nancy Leffert

This book examines more than 800 scientific articles and reports on adolescent development that tie to each of the 40 Developmental Assets identified by Search Institute. An invaluable reference for people who seek to build assets for youth through their programs and communities, it not only shows the strong scientific foundation that undergirds the asset framework, but also shows what is known about how assets are built and their impact on different populations of youth.

Building Assets Together

Designed for use with youth in schools, congregations, and other youth-serving programs, this book describes creative, easy-to-use activities to introduce Developmental Assets to youth. It includes:

- 94 interactive group activities for 6th to 12th graders
- 41 attractive, reproducible worksheets that help youth understand their own assets

Ideas for Parents

Based on the 40 Developmental Assets, this set of 50 newsletter masters lets you provide parents in your community or organization with practical tips on how they can help their children grow into responsible, successful adults.

Sharing the Asset Message Speaker's Kit

This kit includes everything you need to present the asset framework to your organization or community. It includes a speaker's script, 13 transparencies, stories from asset-building communities around the country, answers to commonly-asked questions, and reproducible handouts.

Healthy Communities • Healthy Youth Tool Kit

Designed to meet the needs of communities and organizations looking for help with starting and sustaining an asset-building effort, this easy-to-use, one-of-a-kind quick reference guide offers ideas, strategies, and examples for mobilizing your community or organization.

For a catalog of additional resources, call Search Institute at 1-800-888-7828.